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Microsoft MVP: Development, MCT, MCPD: Web, MCSE: Cloud

.NET [Core] Internals

Garbage Collection

AGENDA

Architektura paměti .NET aplikací

Managed Heap a Garbage Collection

Roots

Generations

Large Object Heap

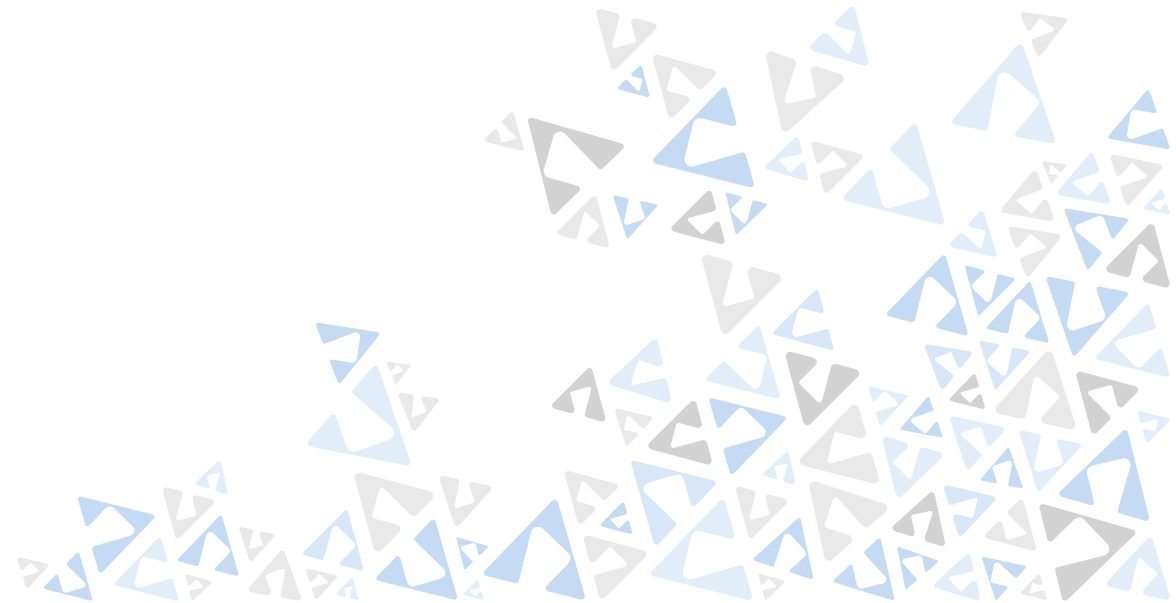
Finalization, IDisposable

Další optimalizace GC



Heap Inspection (02-ManagedHeap)

DEMO



Architektura paměti .NET aplikací

Instrukční paměť

Zásobník (Stack)

Halda (Heap)

- Managed Heap (.NET, Garbage Collector)
- Native Heap (Unmanaged Resources)



Halda (Managed Heap)

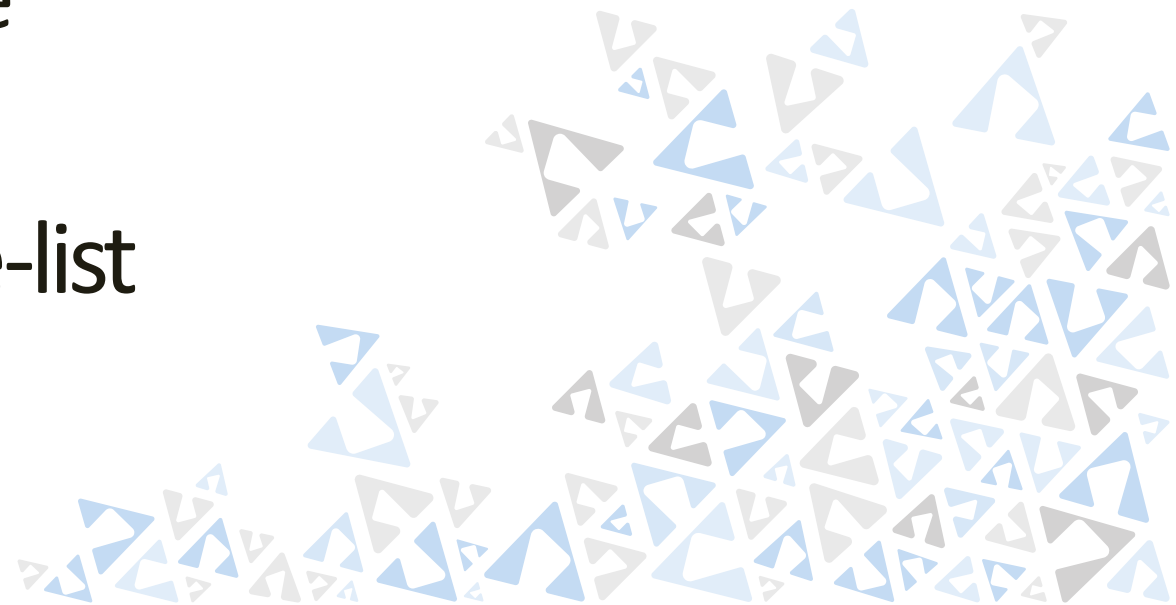
Garbage Collector ~ 1959 LISP

Garbage Collection

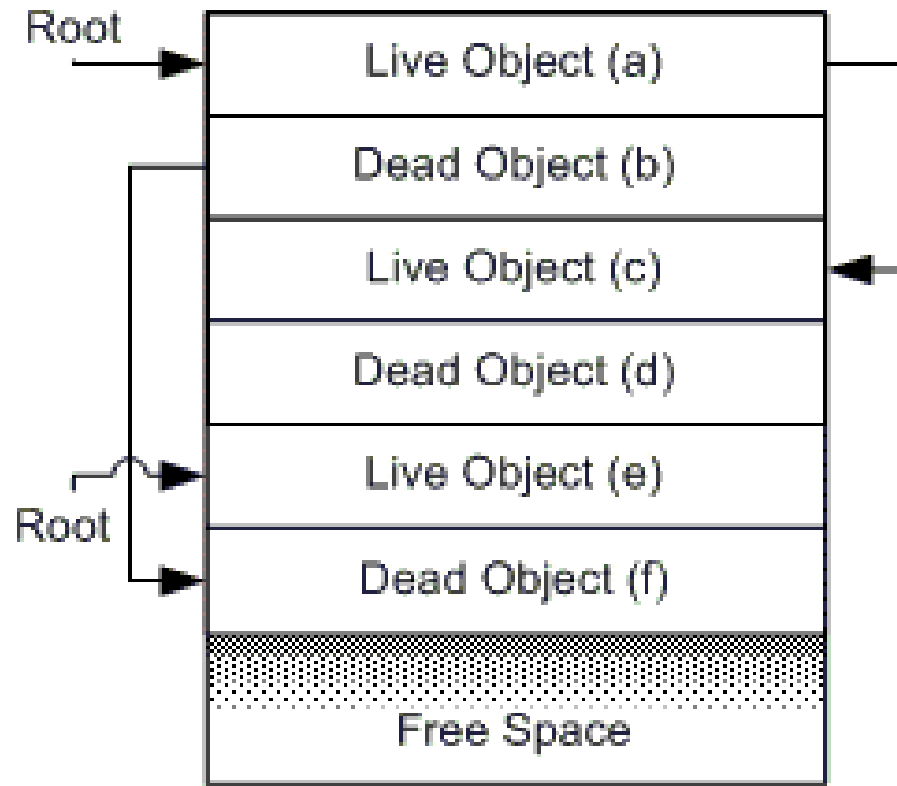
- překročení thresholdu generace při alokaci
- system-wide memory pressure
- GC.Collect() API (never-ever!)

bump pointer allocation vs. free-list

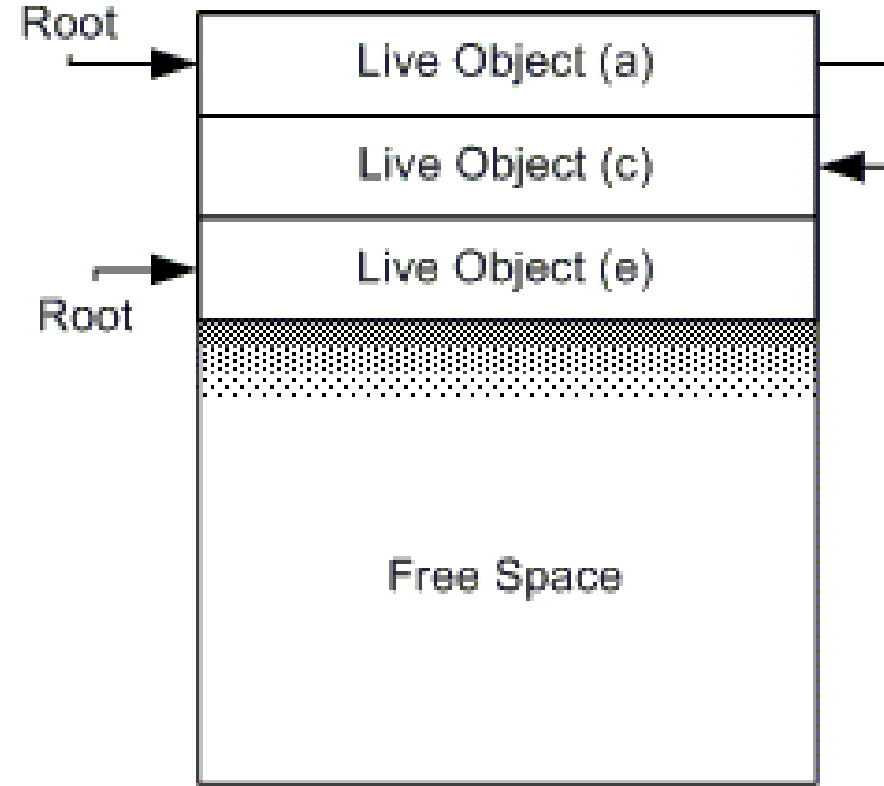
sesypání, update referencí



Before



After



Garbage Collection (03-SimpleGarbageCollection)

DEMO

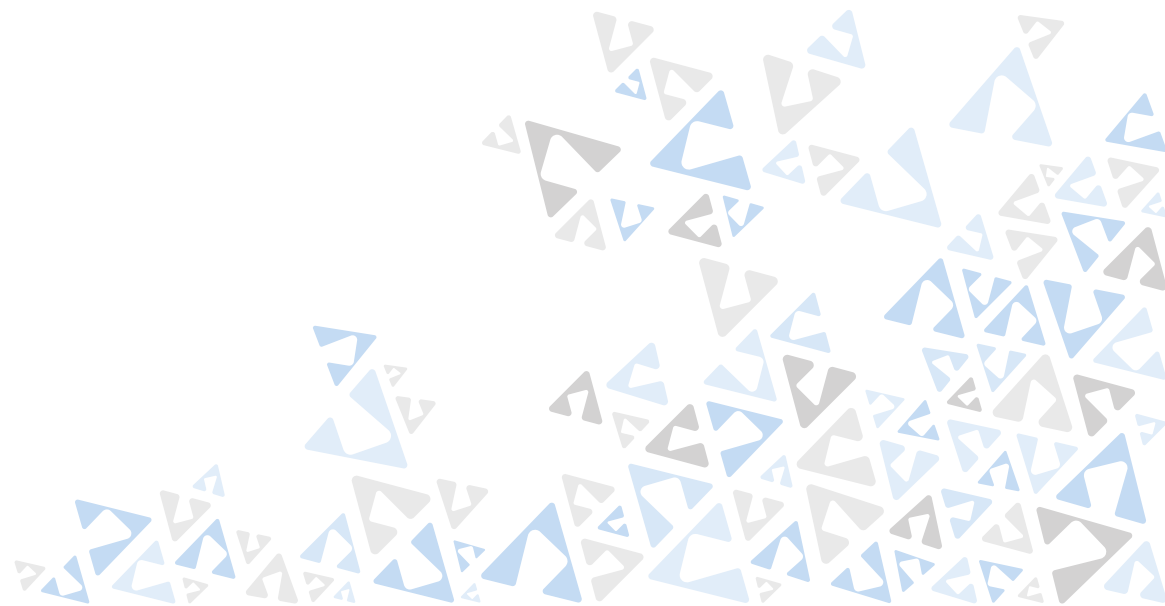


Roots

kořeny grafu objektů pro zjištění dosažitelnosti

- zásobník (lokální proměnné, parametry metod)
- GCHandles
 - globální statické fieldy
 - pinned objects
 - ...
- F-reachable queue

(WeakReference)



GC Roots (04-GCRoots)

DEMO



Generations

výkonová optimalizace

soustředí se objekty s krátkou životností

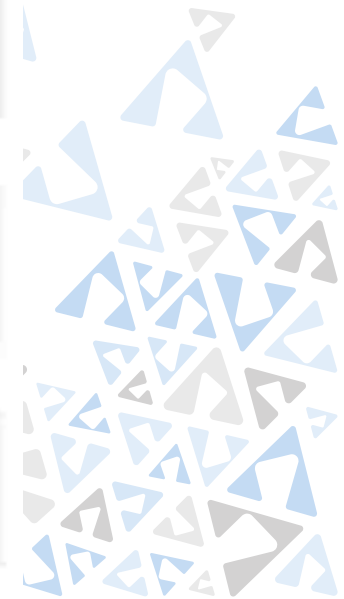
Gen 0 – nové, Gen 1 & 2 – přežily 1/více-krát

Gen 0 + 1 = ephemeral segment („fixed“ size)

Gen 2 = variable size

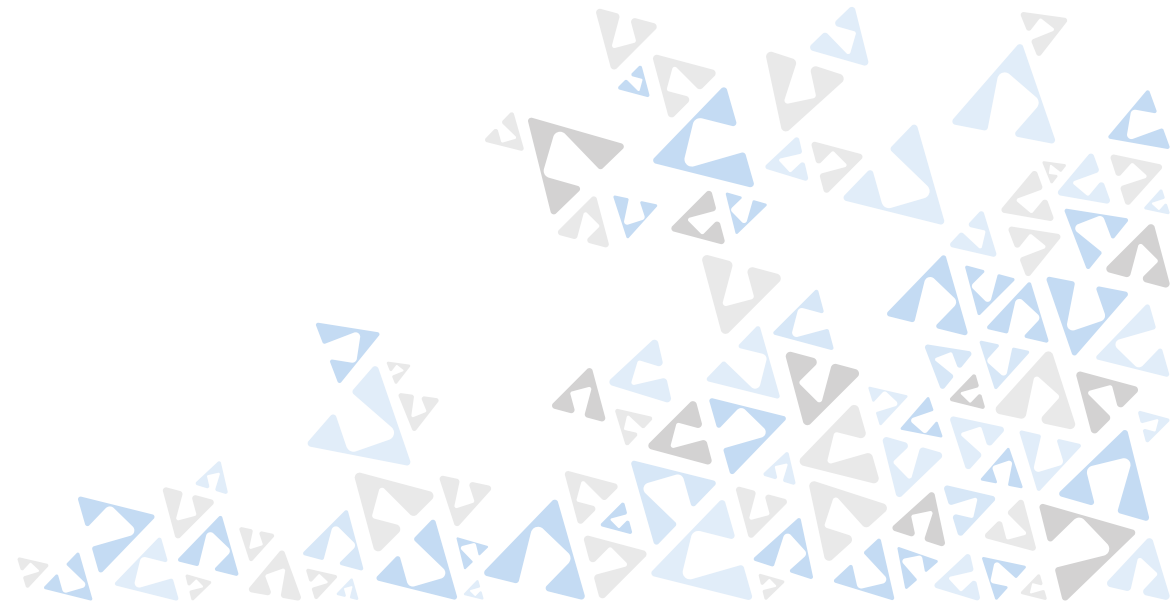


Generations



Generations (05-Generations)

DEMO



Finalization

explicitní úklid unmanaged zdrojů

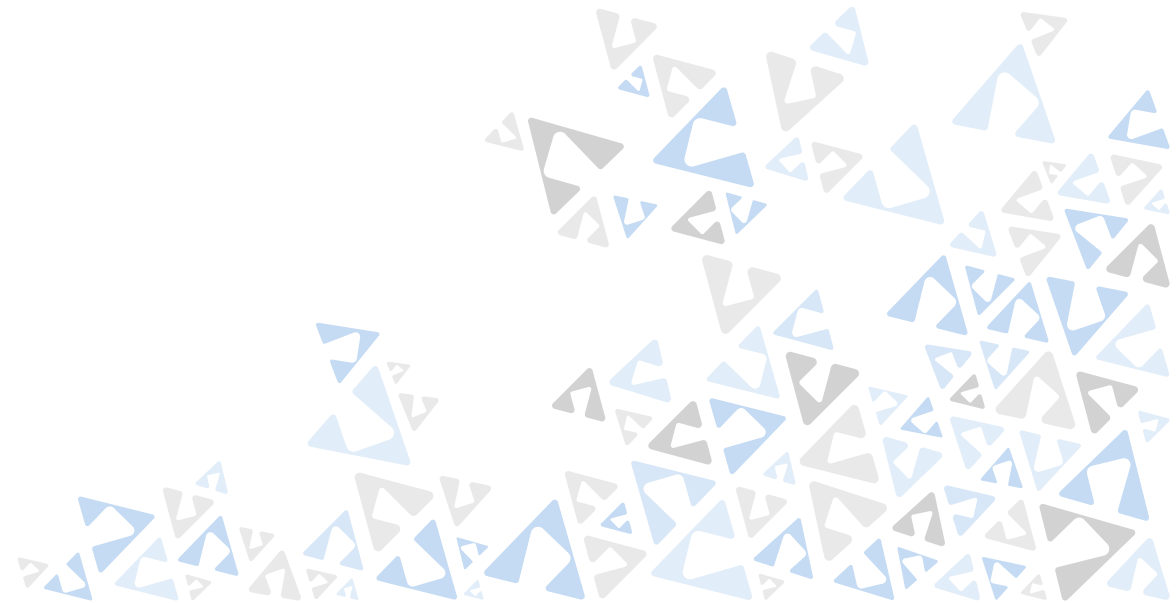
Finalize() ~ C# destructor

Finalization Queue => do Gen 1

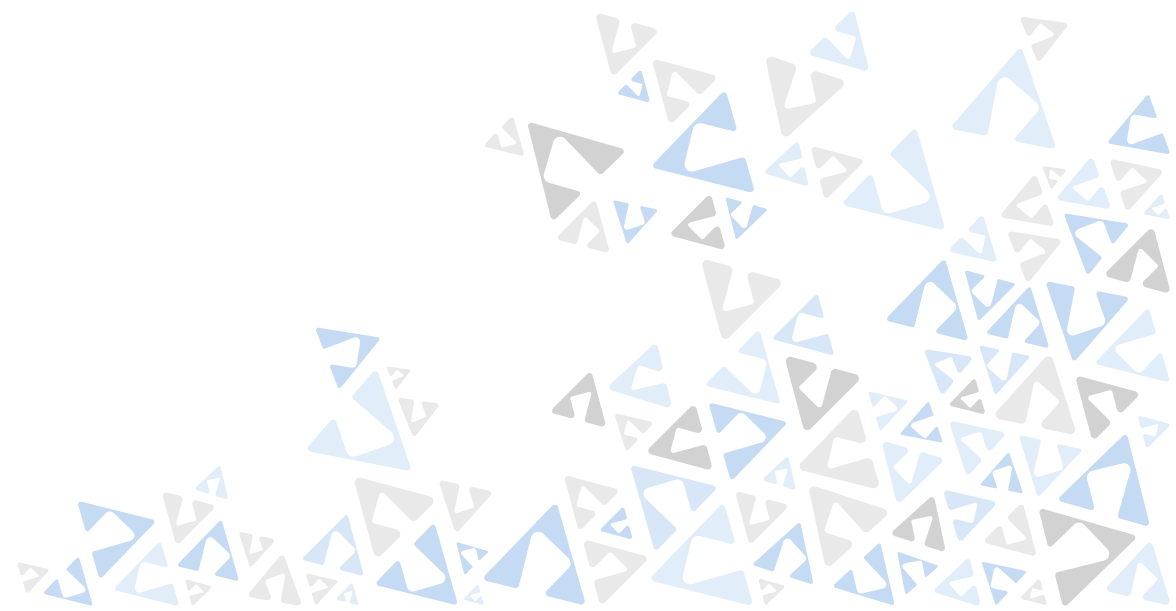
F-reachable Queue

Finalization Thread

IDisposable, ResourceWrapper pattern



DEMO



Large Object Heap

výkonová optimalizace

objekty větší než 85 000 bytů (default)

součást Gen 2 collection

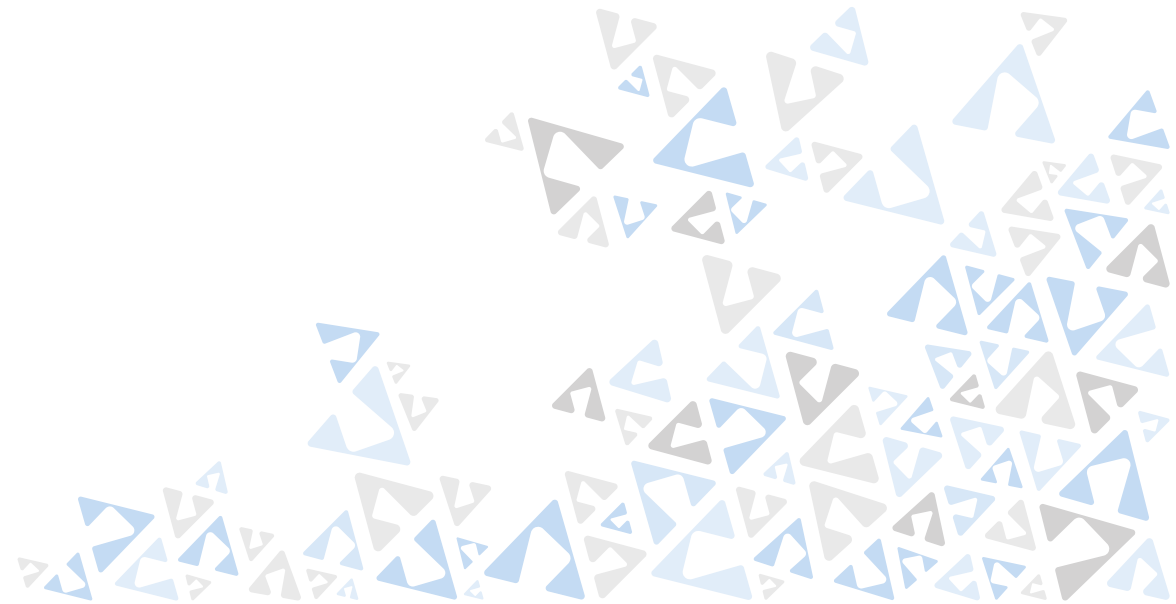
nesetřásá se (NET 4.5.1+ lze jednorázově)

Free List



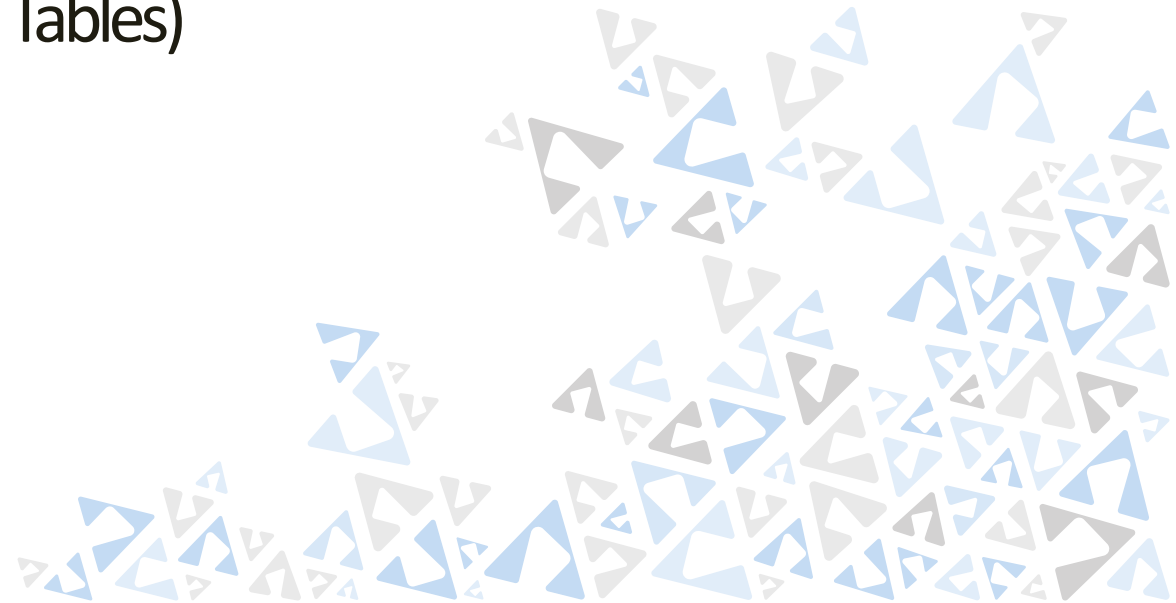
Large Object Heap (06-LargeObjectHeap)

DEMO



Garbage Collection Steps

1. Trigger
2. Suspend managed threads (vs. concurrent GC)
3. User-thread runs GC code
4. Select generation
5. Mark (GCRoots, Remembered Sets vs. Card Tables)
6. Plan (Compact/Sweep)
7. Sweep / Compact + Relocate
8. Resume managed threads



Verze Garbage Collectoru

Workstation (lag) vs. server (throughput)

`configuration/runtime/gcServer enabled="true | false"`

Background GC (NET4 wks only, NET4.5 svr)

`configuration/runtime/gcConcurrent enabled="true | false"`

Objekt >2GB (x64, NET4.5)

LOH Free Lists Optimization (NET4.5)

LOH Heap Balancing (NET4.5)

LOH Compaction, explicit (NET4.5.1)





Q & A

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